

Nachusa Grasslands Plant List 2020

Established and maintained by: Mike Adolph, Susan Kleiman

Updated by: Elizabeth Bach, Jenn Simons, Amanda Contreas

2020-November

Nomenclature and coefficient of conservatism (C value) follow:

Wilhelm & Rericha 2016. Flora of Chicago

NA values are moss or liverworts not included in Flora of Chicago

Scientific name	Native	C value	Common name
<i>Abutilon theophrasti</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>velvetleaf</i>
<i>Acalypha rhomboidea</i>	native	0	three-seeded mercury
<i>Acer negundo</i>	native	0	boxelder
<i>Acer nigrum</i>	native	5	black maple
<i>Acer saccharinum</i>	native	1	silver maple
<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	native	0	common yarrow
<i>Acorus americanus</i>	native	9	american sweet flag
<i>Actaea pachypoda</i>	native	8	white baneberry
<i>Actaea rubra</i>	native	10	red baneberry
<i>Adiantum pedatum</i>	native	10	maidenhair fern
<i>Agalinis purpurea</i>	native	6	purple false foxglove
<i>Agalinis tenuifolia</i>	native	3	slender false foxglove
<i>Agastache nepetoides</i>	native	5	yellow giant hyssop
<i>Agastache scrophulariifolia</i>	native	5	purple giant hyssop
<i>Ageratina altissima</i>	native	3	white snakeroot
<i>Agrimonia gryposepala</i>	native	2	tall agrimony
<i>Agrimonia parviflora</i>	native	4	swamp agrimony
<i>Agrimonia pubescens</i>	native	6	soft agrimony
<i>Agrostis gigantea</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>redtop</i>
<i>Agrostis hyemalis</i>	native	3	tickle grass
<i>Ajuga reptans</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>carpet bugle</i>
<i>Alisma subcordatum</i>	native	3	common water plantain
<i>Alliaria petiolata</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>garlic mustard</i>
<i>Allium burdickii</i>	native	7	chicago leek
<i>Allium canadense</i>	native	3	wild onion
<i>Allium cernuum</i>	native	7	nodding wild onion
<i>Allium tricoccum</i>	native	9	wild leek
<i>Ambrosia artemisiifolia</i>	native	0	common ragweed
<i>Ambrosia psilostachya</i>	native	0	western ragweed
<i>Ambrosia trifida</i>	native	0	giant ragweed
<i>Amelanchier arborea</i>	native	8	eastern juneberry
<i>Amelanchier humilis</i>	native	7	low juneberry
<i>Amelanchier laevis</i>	native	7	allegheny juneberry
<i>Amorpha canescens</i>	native	10	lead plant
<i>Amorpha fruticosa</i>	native	5	indigo bush
<i>Amphicarpaea bracteata</i>	native	5	upland hog peanut
<i>Amphicarpaea bracteata</i> var. <i>comosa</i>	native	5	lowland hog peanut
<i>Andropogon gerardii</i>	native	5	big bluestem
<i>Anemone canadensis</i>	native	4	meadow anemone

Anemone caroliniana	native	10	carolina anemone
Anemone cylindrica	native	8	thimbleweed
Anemone quinquefolia	native	7	wood anemone
Anemone virginiana	native	5	eastern tall anemone
Angelica atropurpurea	native	7	great angelica
Antennaria neglecta	native	3	woolly cats foot
Antennaria plantaginifolia	native	4	pussytoes
Antenoron virginianum	native	4	jumpseed
<i>Anthemis cotula</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>dog fennel</i>
Apios americana	native	5	ground nut
Apocynum androsaemifolium	native	5	spreading dogbane
Apocynum cannabinum	native	6	hairy dogbane
Apocynum sibiricum	native	2	smooth indian hemp
Aquilegia canadensis	native	6	wild columbine
Aralia nudicaulis	native	8	wild sarsaparilla
<i>Arctium minus</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>common burdock</i>
Arisaema dracontium	native	6	green dragon
Arisaema triphyllum	native	5	jack-in-the-pulpit
Aristida purpurascens	native	5	purple arrow feather
Arnoglossum atriplicifolium	native	8	pale indian plantain
Arnoglossum plantagineum	native	10	prairie indian plantain
Arnoglossum reniforme	native	10	great indian plantain
Aronia melanocarpa	native	7	black chokeberry
Artemisia campestris subsp. caudata	native	5	beach wormwood
<i>Artemisia ludoviciana</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>white sage</i>
Asarum canadense	native	10	tailed wild ginger
Asclepias amplexicaulis	native	4	sand milkweed
Asclepias exaltata	native	10	poke milkweed
Asclepias hirtella	native	10	tall green milkweed
Asclepias incarnata	native	3	swamp milkweed
Asclepias purpurascens	native	8	purple milkweed
Asclepias sullivantii	native	8	prairie milkweed
Asclepias syriaca	native	0	common milkweed
Asclepias tuberosa	native	8	butterfly weed
Asclepias verticillata	native	1	whorled milkweed
Asclepias viridiflora	native	10	short green milkweed
<i>Asparagus officinalis</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>asparagus</i>
Asplenium platyneuron	native	3	ebony spleenwort
Asplenium rhizophyllum	native	10	walking fern
Astragalus canadensis	native	8	canadian milkvetch
Athyrium filix-femina	native	8	lady fern
Atrichum angustatum	native	NA	NA
<i>Atriplex rosea</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>red orach</i>
Aureolaria grandiflora var. pulchra	native	10	yellow false foxglove
Aureolaria pedicularia	native	7	clammy false foxglove
Baptisia lactea	native	8	white wild indigo
Baptisia leucophaea	native	10	cream wild indigo
<i>Barbarea vulgaris</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>common yellow rocket</i>
<i>Berberis thunbergii</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>japanese barberry</i>
<i>Berteroa incana</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>hoary alyssum</i>
Besseyia bullii	native	10	kitten tails
Bidens cernua	native	3	nodding bur marigold
Bidens comosa	native	3	straw-stemmed tickseed
Bidens frondosa	native	1	common beggars ticks
Bidens vulgata	native	0	tall beggars ticks

Blephilia ciliata	native	7	ohio horse mint
Boechera canadensis	native	10	sicklepod
Boechera dentata	native	8	toothed cress
Boechera laevigata	native	8	smooth bank cress
Boehmeria cylindrica	native	5	swamp false nettle
Boehmeria cylindrica var. drummondiana	native	6	prairie false nettle
Bolboschoenus fluviatilis	native	3	river bulrush
<i>Bolboschoenus maritimus</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>alkali bulrush</i>
Boltonia asteroides	native	8	false aster
Botrypus virginianus	native	5	rattlesnake fern
Bouteloua curtipendula	native	8	side-oats grama
Bouteloua hirsuta	native	5	hairy grama
Brachyelytrum erectum	native	9	short-awned wood grass
Brickellia eupatorioides var. corymbulosa	native	6	false boneset
Bromus ciliatus	native	10	fringed brome
<i>Bromus inermis</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>hungarian brome</i>
<i>Bromus japonicus</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>japanese chess</i>
Bromus kalmii	native	10	prairie brome
Bromus pubescens	native	10	woodland brome
<i>Bromus tectorum</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>downy chess</i>
Bulbostylis capillaris	native	3	hair sedge
Calamagrostis canadensis	native	6	blue joint grass
Callirhoe triangulata	native	8	clustered poppy mallow
Caltha palustris	native	8	marsh marigold
Calystegia sepium	native	1	hedge bindweed
Camassia scilloides	native	7	wild hyacinth
Campanula aparinoides	native	9	lesser marsh bellflower
Campanulastrum americanum	native	4	tall bellflower
<i>Campsis radicans</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>trumpet creeper</i>
<i>Cannabis sativa</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>marijuana</i>
<i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>shepherds purse</i>
Cardamine bulbosa	native	7	bulbous cress
Cardamine pensylvanica	native	5	pennsylvania bitter cress
<i>Carduus nutans</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>musk thistle</i>
Carex aggregata	native	4	smooth clustered sedge
Carex annectens var. xanthocarpa	native	3	small-seeded fox sedge
Carex bicknellii	native	8	copper-shouldered oval sedge
Carex blanda	native	1	common wood sedge
Carex brevior	native	3	plains oval sedge
Carex buxbaumii	native	10	dark-scaled sedge
Carex cephaloidea	native	8	rough clustered sedge
Carex cephalophora	native	5	short-headed bracted sedge
Carex comosa	native	5	bristly sedge
Carex cristatella	native	4	crested oval sedge
Carex emoryi	native	5	riverbank sedge
Carex festucacea	native	9	fescue oval sedge
Carex frankii	native	4	bristly cattail sedge
Carex gracillima	native	7	purple-sheathed graceful sedge
Carex gravida	native	3	long-awned bracted sedge
Carex grisea	native	3	wood gray sedge
Carex haydenii	native	5	long-scaled tussock sedge
Carex hirtifolia	native	5	hairy wood sedge
Carex hystericina	native	7	porcupine sedge
Carex interior	native	10	prairie star sedge
Carex jamesii	native	5	grass sedge

Carex lacustris	native	5	common lake sedge
Carex laevivaginata	native	9	smooth-sheathed fox sedge
Carex lupulina	native	6	common hop sedge
Carex meadii	native	10	meads stiff sedge
Carex molesta	native	2	field oval sedge
Carex muehlenbergii	native	4	sand bracted sedge
Carex normalis	native	5	spreading oval sedge
Carex pellita	native	4	prairie woolly sedge
Carex pensylvanica	native	5	common oak sedge
<i>Carex praegracilis</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>expressway sedge</i>
Carex richardsonii	native	10	prairie tussock sedge
Carex rosea	native	5	curly-styled wood sedge
Carex sartwellii	native	8	running prairie sedge
Carex scoparia	native	5	broom oval sedge
Carex siccata	native	7	running savanna sedge
Carex sparganioides	native	5	loose-headed bracted sedge
Carex sprengeii	native	8	long-beaked sedge
Carex stipata	native	4	common fox sedge
Carex stricta	native	5	common tussock sedge
Carex suberecta	native	8	wedge-fruited oval sedge
Carex tenera	native	8	narrow-leaved oval sedge
Carex tetanica	native	7	common stiff sedge
Carex tribuloides	native	7	awl-fruited oval sedge
Carex trichocarpa	native	5	hairy-fruited lake sedge
Carex umbellata	native	7	early oak sedge
Carex utriculata	native	8	common yellow lake sedge
Carex vulpinoidea	native	2	brown fox sedge
Carpinus caroliniana subsp. virginiana	native	8	blue beech
Carya cordiformis	native	5	bitternut hickory
Carya ovata	native	5	shagbark hickory
Castilleja sessiliflora	native	10	downy yellow painted cup
<i>Catalpa speciosa</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>northern cigar tree</i>
Caulophyllum thalictroides	native	8	blue cohosh
Ceanothus americanus	native	8	new jersey tea
Celastrus scandens	native	4	climbing bittersweet
Celtis occidentalis	native	2	hackberry
Cenchrus longispinus	native	0	common sandbur
<i>Centaurea stoebe subsp. micranthos</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>spotted knapweed</i>
Cephalanthus occidentalis	native	5	buttonbush
<i>Cerastium fontanum</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>mouse-ear chickweed</i>
Chaerophyllum procumbens	native	5	streambank chervil
<i>Chaiturus marrubiastrum</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>lions tail</i>
Chamaecrista fasciculata	native	4	common partridge pea
Chamaecrista nictitans	native	7	lesser partridge pea
Chamerion angustifolium	native	6	fireweed
Chelone glabra	native	8	turtlehead
Chenopodium missouriense	native	1	missouri goosefoot
Chenopodium simplex	native	4	maple-leaved goosefoot
Chenopodium standleyanum	native	5	woodland goosefoot
<i>Cichorium intybus</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>chicory</i>
Cicuta maculata	native	6	water hemlock
Cinna arundinacea	native	5	common wood reed
Circaea canadensis	native	3	enchanters nightshade
<i>Cirsium arvense</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>field thistle</i>
Cirsium discolor	native	3	pasture thistle

Cirsium hillii	native	10	hills thistle
Cirsium muticum	native	9	fen thistle
<i>Cirsium vulgare</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>bull thistle</i>
Cladonia furcata	native	NA	NA
Claytonia virginica	native	4	spring beauty
Clematis virginiana	native	4	virgins bower
Coeloglossum viride	native	10	bracted orchid
Comandra umbellata	native	9	false toadflax
<i>Commelina communis</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>common day flower</i>
<i>Conium maculatum</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>poison hemlock</i>
<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>field bindweed</i>
Conyza canadensis	native	0	tall horseweed
Coreopsis lanceolata	native	8	sand coreopsis
Coreopsis palmata	native	10	prairie coreopsis
Coreopsis tripteris	native	5	tall coreopsis
Cornus obliqua	native	5	blue-fruited dogwood
Cornus racemosa	native	1	gray dogwood
Cornus sericea	native	5	red sticks
Corylus americana	native	5	american hazelnut
Crataegus coccinea	native	5	scarlet hawthorn
Crataegus crus-galli	native	3	shining cockspur hawthorn
Crataegus mollis	native	2	downy hawthorn
Crataegus pruinosa	native	5	frosted hawthorn
Crataegus punctata	native	4	dotted hawthorn
Crocanthemum bicknellii	native	8	pinweed rockrose
Crocanthemum canadense	native	7	common rockrose
Crotalaria sagittalis	native	8	rattlebox
Cryptotaenia canadensis	native	4	honewort
Cuscuta campestris	native	0	field dodder
Cuscuta glomerata	native	7	rope dodder
Cuscuta gronovii	native	5	common dodder
<i>Cynoglossum officinale</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>hounds tongue</i>
Cyperus filiculmis	native	5	eastern sand sedge
Cyperus lupulinus	native	4	hop sand sedge
Cyperus strigosus	native	1	long-scaled nut sedge
Cystopteris protrusa	native	8	woodland fragile fern
<i>Dactylis glomerata</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>orchard grass</i>
Dalea candida	native	10	white prairie clover
Dalea purpurea	native	9	purple prairie clover
Danthonia spicata	native	3	poverty oat grass
Dasistoma macrophylla	native	8	mullein foxglove
<i>Datura stramonium</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>jimson weed</i>
<i>Daucus carota</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>queen annes lace</i>
Dentaria laciniata	native	5	toothwort
Desmanthus illinoensis	native	3	illinois bundleflower
Desmodium canadense	native	4	showy ticktrefoil
Desmodium glabellum	native	10	smooth ticktrefoil
Desmodium illinoense	native	9	illinois ticktrefoil
Desmodium paniculatum	native	6	panicled ticktrefoil
<i>Dianthus armeria</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>deptford pink</i>
Diarrhena obovata	native	10	beak grass
Dicentra cucullaria	native	7	dutchmans breeches
Dichanthelium depauperatum	native	6	starved panic grass
Dichanthelium implicatum	native	4	common panic grass
Dichanthelium latifolium	native	8	broad-leaved panic grass

Dichanthelium leibergii	native	10	prairie panic grass
Dichanthelium lindheimeri	native	8	smooth panic grass
Dichanthelium perlongum	native	10	long-stalked panic grass
Dichanthelium pseudopubescens	native	5	white-haired panic grass
Dichanthelium scribnerianum	native	4	scribners panic grass
Dichanthelium villosissimum	native	8	woolly panic grass
<i>Digitaria ischaemum</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>smooth crabgrass</i>
Dioscorea villosa	native	5	wild yam
Dodecatheon meadia	native	6	shooting star
Doellingeria umbellata	native	8	flat-top aster
Draba reptans	native	4	common whitlow cress
<i>Dracocephalum parviflorum</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>american dragonhead</i>
Drymocallis arguta	native	10	prairie cinquefoil
Dryopteris carthusiana	native	8	spinulose shield fern
Dryopteris cristata	native	10	crested wood fern
Dryopteris intermedia	native	9	florists wood fern
Echinacea pallida	native	10	pale purple coneflower
Echinacea purpurea	native	10	purple coneflower
<i>Echinochloa crus-galli</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>barnyard grass</i>
Echinocystis lobata	native	4	wild cucumber
Echinodorus berteroi var. lanceolatus	native	4	heart-leaved burhead
<i>Elaeagnus angustifolia</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>russian olive</i>
<i>Elaeagnus umbellata</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>asian autumn olive</i>
Eleocharis elliptica	native	10	golden-seeded spikerush
Eleocharis erythropoda	native	1	red-rooted spikerush
Eleocharis obtusa	native	3	blunt spikerush
Eleocharis verrucosa	native	8	wiry spikerush
Ellisia nyctelea	native	2	aunt lucy
Elymus canadensis	native	4	canada wild rye
Elymus riparius	native	5	riverbank wild rye
Elymus villosus	native	5	silky wild rye
Elymus virginicus	native	3	virginia wild rye
<i>Elytrigia repens</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>quack grass</i>
Epilobium coloratum	native	3	cinnamon willowherb
Equisetum arvense	native	0	horsetail
Equisetum hyemale	native	1	tall scouring rush
Equisetum laevigatum	native	3	smooth scouring rush
<i>Eragrostis cilianensis</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>stink grass</i>
Eragrostis spectabilis	native	3	purple love grass
Erechtites hieraciifolius	native	0	american burnweed
Erigeron annuus	native	0	annual fleabane
Erigeron philadelphicus	native	4	marsh fleabane
Erigeron strigosus	native	5	daisy fleabane
Eriophorum angustifolium	native	10	narrow-leaved cottongrass
Eryngium yuccifolium	native	9	rattlesnake master
Erythronium albidum	native	5	white trout lily
Eupatorium altissimum	native	0	tall boneset
Eupatorium perfoliatum	native	4	common boneset
Eupatorium serotinum	native	0	late boneset
Euphorbia corollata	native	4	flowering spurge
Euphorbia dentata	native	0	toothed spurge
<i>Euphorbia virgata</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>leafy spurge</i>
Eurybia furcata	native	10	forked aster
Euthamia graminifolia	native	4	smooth grass-leaved goldenrod
Euthamia gymnospermoides	native	4	viscid grass-leaved goldenrod

Euthamia nuttallii	native	3	hairy grass-leaved goldenrod
Eutrochium maculatum	native	5	spotted joe pye weed
Eutrochium purpureum	native	6	purple joe pye weed
<i>Fallopia convolvulus</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>black bindweed</i>
Fallopia scandens	native	3	climbing false buckwheat
Festuca subverticillata	native	5	nodding fescue
Filipendula rubra	native	10	queen of the prairie
Floerkea proserpinacoides	native	7	false mermaid
Fragaria virginiana	native	0	wild strawberry
Fraxinus americana	native	5	white ash
Fraxinus lanceolata	native	1	green ash
Fraxinus pennsylvanica	native	4	red ash
Galearis spectabilis	native	10	showy orchis
<i>Galium album</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>white bedstraw</i>
Galium aparine	native	0	wild velcro
Galium boreale	native	10	northern bedstraw
Galium circaezans var. hypomalacum	native	5	hairy wild licorice
Galium concinnum	native	7	shining bedstraw
Galium obtusum	native	5	wild madder
Galium triflorum	native	5	sweet-scented bedstraw
Gaura longiflora	native	2	common gaura
Gaylussacia baccata	native	9	box huckleberry
Gentiana alba	native	9	yellowish gentian
Gentiana andrewsii	native	9	closed gentian
Gentiana puberulenta	native	10	prairie gentian
Gentiana saponaria	native	10	soapwort gentian
Gentianella quinquefolia subsp. occidentalis	native	8	stiff gentian
Gentianopsis crinita	native	9	fringed gentian
Geranium carolinianum	native	1	carolina cranesbill
<i>Geranium columbinum</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>dovesfoot cranesbill</i>
Geranium maculatum	native	5	wild geranium
<i>Geranium sibiricum</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>siberian cranesbill</i>
Geum aleppicum	native	3	yellow avens
Geum canadense	native	1	white avens
Geum triflorum	native	10	prairie smoke
<i>Glechoma hederacea</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>creeping charlie</i>
Gleditsia triacanthos	native	1	honey locust
Glyceria septentrionalis	native	8	floating manna grass
Glyceria striata	native	4	green fowl manna grass
<i>Glycine max</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>soybean</i>
Goodyera pubescens	native	10	downy rattlesnake plantain
Gratiola neglecta	native	3	clammy hedge hyssop
<i>Grindelia squarrosa</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>gum plant</i>
Hackelia virginiana	native	1	stickseed
Hasteola suaveolens	native	10	sweet indian plantain
Hedeoma hispida	native	2	rough pennyroyal
Hedeoma pulegioides	native	4	american pennyroyal
Helenium autumnale	native	5	sneezeweed
Helianthus decapetalus	native	8	thinleaf sunflower
Helianthus divaricatus	native	5	woodland sunflower
Helianthus grosseserratus	native	4	sawtooth sunflower
Helianthus hirsutus	native	7	hispid sunflower
Helianthus mollis	native	9	downy sunflower
Helianthus occidentalis	native	10	western sunflower
Helianthus pauciflorus	native	9	prairie sunflower

Helianthus tuberosus	native	3	jerusalem artichoke
Heliopsis helianthoides	native	7	false sunflower
<i>Hemerocallis fulva</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	orange daylily
Hepatica acutiloba	native	8	sharp-lobed hepatica
Heracleum maximum	native	5	cow parsnip
<i>Hesperis matronalis</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	dames rocket
Hesperostipa spartea	native	8	porcupine grass
Heterotheca camporum	native	10	plains golden aster
Heuchera richardsonii	native	10	prairie alum root
Hibiscus laevis	native	7	halberd-leaved rose mallow
Hibiscus palustris	native	7	northern rose mallow
<i>Hibiscus trionum</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	flower-of-an-hour
<i>Hieracium caespitosum</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	yellow field hawkweed
Hieracium gronovii	native	8	hairy hawkweed
Hieracium longipilum	native	7	grandpa hawkweed
Hieracium scabrum	native	7	rough hawkweed
Hieracium umbellatum	native	8	canada hawkweed
Hierochloa hirta	native	10	sweet grass
Hordeum jubatum	native	0	squirrel-tail barley
Houstonia longifolia	native	10	long-leaved bluets
Humulus lupulus var. pubescens	native	3	downy american hop
Hydrophyllum virginianum	native	5	virginia waterleaf
Hylodesmum glutinosum	native	7	pointed ticktrefoil
Hypericum ascyron	native	10	great st johns wort
Hypericum canadense	native	10	canadian st johns wort
Hypericum gentianoides	native	7	orange grass
Hypericum majus	native	5	sand st johns wort
Hypericum mutilum	native	9	weak st johns wort
<i>Hypericum perforatum</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	common st johns wort
Hypericum punctatum	native	4	spotted st johns wort
Hypericum sphaerocarpum	native	7	round-fruited st johns wort
Hypoxis hirsuta	native	8	yellow star grass
Hystrix patula	native	5	bottlebrush grass
Impatiens capensis	native	4	spotted touch-me-not
Impatiens pallida	native	6	pale touch-me-not
Ionactis linariifolia	native	10	flax-leaved aster
<i>Ipomoea hederacea</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	ivy-leaved morning glory
Ipomoea pandurata	native	4	wild sweet potato
<i>Ipomoea purpurea</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	common morning glory
Iris virginica var. shrevei	native	5	blue flag
Isanthus brachiatus	native	7	false pennyroyal
Juglans cinerea	native	10	butternut
Juglans nigra	native	3	black walnut
Juncus canadensis	native	5	canadian rush
Juncus dudleyi	native	2	dudleys rush
Juncus greenei	native	8	Greenes rush
Juncus interior	native	4	inland rush
Juncus marginatus	native	9	grass-leaved rush
Juncus tenuis	native	0	path rush
Juncus torreyi	native	2	torreys rush
Juniperus virginiana	native	0	red cedar
Koeleria macrantha	native	8	june grass
Krigia biflora	native	9	false dandelion
Krigia virginica	native	4	dwarf dandelion
Lactuca canadensis	native	1	wild lettuce

Lactuca floridana	native	8	wood lettuce
<i>Lactuca serriola</i>	non-native	0	prickly lettuce
<i>Lamium purpureum</i>	non-native	0	purple henbit
Laportea canadensis	native	5	wood nettle
Lathyrus palustris	native	8	marsh vetchling
Lechea minor	native	8	small pinweed
Lechea mucronata	native	7	hairy pinweed
Lechea stricta	native	10	bushy pinweed
Lechea tenuifolia	native	10	slender-leaved pinweed
Leersia oryzoides	native	3	rice cut grass
Leersia virginica	native	5	white grass
Lemna minor	native	5	green duckweed
Lemna minuta	native	5	dinky duckweed
<i>Leonurus cardiaca</i>	non-native	0	motherwort
Lepidium virginicum	native	0	common pepper cress
Leptoloma cognata	native	1	fall witch grass
Lespedeza capitata	native	4	round-headed bush clover
<i>Lespedeza capitata X leptostachya</i>	NA	NA	NA
<i>Lespedeza cuneata</i>	non-native	0	sericea
<i>Lespedeza davurica</i>	non-native	0	dahurian bush clover
Lespedeza leptostachya	native	10	prairie bush clover
Lespedeza virginica	native	7	slender bush clover
<i>Leucanthemum vulgare</i>	non-native	0	garden ox-eye daisy
<i>Leucobryum glucum</i>	NA	NA	NA
Liatris aspera	native	8	rough blazing star
Liatris cylindracea	native	10	cylindrical blazing star
Liatris pycnostachya	native	8	prairie gay feather
Liatris scariosa var. <i>nieuwlandii</i>	native	9	savanna blazing star
Lilium michiganense	native	8	michigan lily
Lilium philadelphicum var. <i>andinum</i>	native	10	prairie lily
<i>Linaria vulgaris</i>	non-native	0	butter- -eggs
Linum sulcatum	native	10	grooved yellow flax
<i>Linum usitatissimum</i>	non-native	0	common flax
Liparis liliifolia	native	4	purple twayblade
Liparis loeselii	native	4	green twayblade
Lithospermum canescens	native	8	hoary puccoon
Lithospermum croceum	native	8	hairy puccoon
Lithospermum incisum	native	10	fringed puccoon
Lithospermum latifolium	native	10	american gromwell
Lobelia cardinalis	native	7	cardinal flower
Lobelia inflata	native	5	indian tobacco
Lobelia siphilitica	native	4	great blue lobelia
Lobelia spicata	native	4	pale-spiked lobelia
<i>Lolium perenne</i>	non-native	0	perennial rye grass
<i>Lonicera maackii</i>	non-native	0	amur honeysuckle
Lonicera reticulata	native	8	yellow honeysuckle
<i>Lonicera x bella</i>	non-native	0	showy fly honeysuckle
<i>Lonicera x muendeniensis</i>	non-native	0	common fly honeysuckle
<i>Lotus corniculatus</i>	non-native	0	birds foot trefoil
Ludwigia alternifolia	native	6	seedbox
Ludwigia palustris var. <i>americana</i>	native	3	marsh purslane
Lupinus perennis var. <i>occidentalis</i>	native	7	wild lupine
Lycopus americanus	native	4	common water horehound
Lycopus uniflorus	native	4	northern bugleweed
Lysimachia ciliata	native	7	fringed loosestrife

Lysimachia lanceolata	native	9	prairie loosestrife
Lysimachia quadriflora	native	10	fen loosestrife
Lysimachia quadrifolia	native	10	whorled loosestrife
Lysimachia thyrsoflora	native	8	tufted loosestrife
Lythrum alatum	native	7	winged loosestrife
<i>Maclura pomifera</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	osage orange
Maianthemum canadense var. interius	native	7	hairy mayflower
Malus ioensis	native	4	iowa crab apple
<i>Malus pumila</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	apple
<i>Malva neglecta</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	cheeses
<i>Malva pusilla</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	low mallow
<i>Medicago lupulina</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	black medick
<i>Medicago sativa</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	alfalfa
<i>Melilotus albus</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	white sweet clover
<i>Melilotus officinalis</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	yellow sweet clover
Menispermum canadense	native	5	moonseed
Mentha canadensis	native	5	wild mint
Mertensia virginica	native	5	virginia bluebells
Micranthes pensylvanica	native	10	swamp saxifrage
Mimulus glabratus var. jamesii	native	10	yellow monkey flower
Mimulus ringens	native	4	monkey flower
Minuartia michauxii	native	10	stiff sandwort
<i>Mirabilis nyctaginea</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	wild four o'clock
Mitella diphylla	native	10	eastern mitrewort
Moehringia lateriflora	native	8	wood sandwort
Monarda fistulosa	native	4	wild bergamot
Monarda punctata	native	4	horse mint
<i>Morus cult. illinois everbearing</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	black mulberry
Muhlenbergia frondosa	native	2	leafy satin grass
Muhlenbergia glomerata	native	10	marsh wild timothy
Muhlenbergia mexicana	native	5	wood satin grass
Muhlenbergia schreberi	native	0	nimblewill
Mulgedium pulchellum	native	0	showy blue lettuce
<i>Muscari botryoides</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	common grape hyacinth
Myosotis verna	native	1	white forget-me-not
Napaea dioica	native	4	glade mallow
<i>Nasturtium officinale</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	common watercress
<i>Nepeta cataria</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	catnip
Nothocalais cuspidata	native	10	prairie false dandelion
Nuttallanthus canadensis	native	4	blue toadflax
Oenothera biennis	native	0	common evening primrose
Oenothera clelandii	native	5	sand evening primrose
Oligoneuron album	native	10	stiff aster
Oligoneuron ohioense	native	10	ohio goldenrod
Oligoneuron riddellii	native	8	riddells goldenrod
Oligoneuron rigidum	native	3	stiff goldenrod
Onoclea sensibilis	native	5	sensitive fern
Onosmodium molle	native	5	rough marbleseed
Opuntia cespitosa	native	4	eastern prickly pear
<i>Ornithogalum umbellatum</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	star of bethlehem
Orobanche fasciculata	native	10	clustered broomrape
Osmorhiza claytonii	native	4	hairy sweet cicely
Osmorhiza longistylis	native	5	smooth sweet cicely
Osmunda claytoniana	native	8	interrupted fern
Ostrya virginiana	native	5	hop hornbeam

Oxalis dillenii	native	0	common wood sorrel
Oxalis stricta	native	0	tall wood sorrel
Oxalis violacea	native	8	violet wood sorrel
Oxypolis rigidior	native	8	cowbane
Packera paupercula	native	4	balsam ragwort
Packera plattensis	native	4	prairie ragwort
Panax quinquefolius	native	10	ginseng
Panicum capillare	native	0	old witch grass
Panicum dichotomiflorum	native	0	knee grass
Panicum virgatum	native	3	switch grass
Parietaria pensylvanica	native	0	pellitory
Parnassia glauca	native	10	grass of parnassus
Paronychia canadensis	native	7	tall forked chickweed
Parthenium integrifolium	native	8	wild quinine
Parthenocissus quinquefolia	native	4	virginia creeper
Paspalum setaceum var. muehlenbergii	native	3	hairy lens grass
Paspalum setaceum var. stramineum	native	3	downy lens grass
<i>Pastinaca sativa</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>wild parsnip</i>
Pedicularis canadensis	native	9	wood betony
Pedicularis lanceolata	native	10	fen betony
Peltandra virginica	native	10	arrow arum
Penstemon digitalis	native	4	foxglove beard tongue
<i>Penstemon grandiflorus</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>large-flowered beard tongue</i>
Penstemon hirsutus	native	9	hairy beard tongue
Penstemon pallidus	native	9	pale beard tongue
Penthorum sedoides	native	4	ditch stonecrop
<i>Persicaria bungeana</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>prickly smartweed</i>
Persicaria coccinea	native	4	water smartweed
Persicaria hydropiper	native	2	woodland water pepper
<i>Persicaria longisetata</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>creeping smartweed</i>
<i>Persicaria maculosa</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>lady's thumb</i>
Persicaria pensylvanica	native	0	pinkweed
<i>Phalaris arundinacea</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>reed canary grass</i>
Phemeranthus rugospermus	native	10	fame flower
<i>Phleum pratense</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>timothy</i>
Phlox bifida	native	8	sand phlox
Phlox divaricata	native	5	woodland phlox
Phlox maculata	native	10	sweet william phlox
Phlox pilosa	native	8	sand prairie phlox
Phryma leptostachya	native	6	lopseed
Physalis heterophylla	native	3	clammy ground cherry
Physalis longifolia	native	0	tall ground cherry
<i>Physalis pubescens</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>hairy ground cherry</i>
Physalis virginiana	native	4	prairie ground cherry
Physocarpus opulifolius	native	5	ninebark
Physostegia virginiana	native	4	obedient plant
Phytolacca americana	native	0	pokeweed
Pilea fontana	native	7	bog clearweed
Pilea pumila	native	2	clearweed
Pinus strobus	native	10	white pine
Piptatherum racemosum	native	10	black-seeded rice grass
<i>Plantago aristata</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>poor joe</i>
<i>Plantago lanceolata</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>english plantain</i>
<i>Plantago major</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>common plantain</i>
<i>Plantago patagonica</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>woolly plantain</i>

Plantago rugelii	native	0	red-stalked plantain
Plantago virginica	native	0	dwarf plantain
Platanthera aquilonis	native	10	northern bog orchid
Platanthera lacera	native	7	ragged fringed orchid
Platanthera leucophaea	native	10	eastern prairie fringed orchid
Platanus occidentalis	native	5	sycamore
<i>Poa annua</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>annual bluegrass</i>
<i>Poa compressa</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>canada bluegrass</i>
<i>Poa palustris</i>	native	7	marsh bluegrass
<i>Poa pratensis</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>kentucky bluegrass</i>
Podophyllum peltatum	native	4	mayapple
Polanisia dodecandra	native	0	clammy weed
Polemonium reptans	native	8	jacobs ladder
Polygala incarnata	native	10	pink milkwort
Polygala polygama var. obtusata	native	9	purple milkwort
Polygala sanguinea	native	4	field milkwort
Polygala verticillata var. isocycla	native	7	whorled milkwort
Polygonatum biflorum	native	4	smooth solomons seal
Polygonum achoreum	native	0	homeless knotweed
<i>Polygonum arenastrum</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>sidewalk knotweed</i>
<i>Polygonum aviculare</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>common knotweed</i>
Polygonum buxiforme	native	0	boxwood knotweed
Polygonum tenue	native	5	wiry knotweed
Polypodium virginianum	native	10	polypody
Polytaenia nuttallii	native	10	prairie parsley
Pontederia cordata	native	9	pickerelweed
Populus deltoides	native	0	eastern cottonwood
Populus tremuloides	native	3	quaking aspen
<i>Portulaca oleracea</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>purslane</i>
<i>Potentilla argentea</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>silvery cinquefoil</i>
Potentilla norvegica	native	0	rough cinquefoil
<i>Potentilla recta</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>sulfur cinquefoil</i>
Potentilla simplex	native	3	common cinquefoil
Prenanthes alba	native	5	white lettuce
Prenanthes aspera	native	10	rough prairie lettuce
Prenanthes crepidinea	native	9	great white lettuce
Prunella vulgaris var. lanceolata	native	1	wood self heal
Prunus americana	native	3	wild plum
Prunus serotina	native	0	wild black cherry
Prunus virginiana	native	3	choke cherry
Pseudognaphalium obtusifolium	native	2	old-field balsam
Ptelea trifoliata	native	4	wafer ash
Pteridium aquilinum var. latiusculum	native	5	bracken fern
Pulsatilla patens subsp. multifida	native	10	pasque flower
Pycnanthemum tenuifolium	native	7	slender mountain mint
Pycnanthemum virginianum	native	5	common mountain mint
Quercus alba	native	5	white oak
Quercus coccinea	native	5	scarlet oak
Quercus ellipsoidalis	native	4	hills oak
Quercus macrocarpa	native	5	bur oak
Quercus rubra	native	5	red oak
Quercus velutina	native	5	black oak
Ranunculus abortivus	native	1	small-flowered buttercup
Ranunculus fascicularis	native	6	early buttercup
Ranunculus flabellaris	native	5	yellow water crowfoot

Ranunculus recurvatus	native	5	hooked buttercup
Ranunculus septentrionalis	native	5	swamp crowfoot
<i>Raphanus raphanistrum</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>wild radish</i>
Ratibida pinnata	native	4	yellow coneflower
<i>Rhamnus cathartica</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>common buckthorn</i>
Rhexia virginica	native	10	virginia meadow beauty
Rhus aromatica	native	9	fragrant sumac
Rhus glabra	native	1	smooth sumac
Ribes americanum	native	4	wild black currant
Ribes cynosbati	native	5	prickly wild gooseberry
Ribes missouriense	native	2	missouri wild gooseberry
<i>Ricciocarpos natans</i>	NA	NA	NA
<i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>black locust</i>
Rorippa palustris var. fernaldiana	native	2	marsh cress
Rosa blanda	native	4	early wild rose
Rosa carolina	native	5	pasture rose
<i>Rosa multiflora</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>multiflora rose</i>
<i>Rosa rubiginosa</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>rusty sweetbrier</i>
Rubus allegheniensis	native	3	highbush blackberry
Rubus baileyanus	native	10	baileys dewberry
Rubus flagellaris	native	5	common dewberry
Rubus occidentalis	native	0	black raspberry
Rubus pensilvanicus	native	10	eastern bramble
Rubus strigosus	native	1	red raspberry
Rudbeckia hirta	native	1	black-eyed susan
Rudbeckia laciniata	native	4	wild golden glow
Rudbeckia subtomentosa	native	8	sweet black-eyed susan
Rudbeckia triloba	native	1	brown-eyed susan
Ruellia humilis	native	8	prairie petunia
<i>Rumex acetosella</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>field sorrel</i>
Rumex altissimus	native	1	pale dock
<i>Rumex crispus</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>curly dock</i>
Rumex orbiculatus	native	8	great water dock
Rumex verticillatus	native	8	riverbank dock
Sagittaria latifolia	native	3	common arrowhead
Salix discolor	native	3	pussy willow
Salix eriocephala	native	5	heart-leaved willow
Salix humilis	native	6	prairie willow
Salix interior	native	2	sandbar willow
Salix nigra	native	5	black willow
Salix petiolaris	native	7	meadow willow
<i>Salix x rubens</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>hybrid crack willow</i>
Sambucus canadensis	native	4	elderberry
Sanguinaria canadensis	native	5	bloodroot
Sanicula canadensis	native	5	canadian black snakeroot
Sanicula marilandica	native	5	black snakeroot
Sanicula odorata	native	3	clustered black snakeroot
<i>Saponaria officinalis</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>soapwort</i>
Sceptridium dissectum	native	5	cut-leaved grape fern
Sceptridium oneidense	native	5	blunt-lobed grape fern
<i>Schedonorus arundinaceus</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>tall fescue</i>
Schizachyrium scoparium	native	5	little bluestem
Schoenoplectus acutus	native	5	hard-stemmed bulrush
Schoenoplectus tabernaemontani	native	3	great bulrush
Scirpus atrovirens	native	4	dark green rush

Scirpus cyperinus	native	6	woolgrass
Scrophularia lanceolata	native	4	early figwort
Scrophularia marilandica	native	4	late figwort
Scutellaria lateriflora	native	4	mad-dog skullcap
Scutellaria ovata	native	9	heart-leaved skullcap
Scutellaria parvula	native	8	small skullcap
<i>Securigera varia</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>crown vetch</i>
Selaginella rupestris	native	10	sand clubmoss
Senna hebecarpa	native	9	wild senna
Senna marilandica	native	9	maryland senna
<i>Setaria faberi</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>giant foxtail</i>
<i>Setaria pumila</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>yellow foxtail</i>
<i>Setaria viridis</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>green foxtail</i>
Sicyos angulatus	native	2	bur cucumber
Silene antirrhina	native	1	sleepy catchfly
<i>Silene latifolia</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>white campion</i>
Silene nivea	native	10	snowy campion
Silene regia	native	10	royal catchfly
Silene stellata	native	6	starry campion
<i>Silene vulgaris</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>bladder campion</i>
Silphium integrifolium	native	5	rosinweed
Silphium integrifolium var. deamii	native	5	deams rosinweed
Silphium laciniatum	native	5	compass plant
Silphium perfoliatum	native	5	cup plant
Silphium terebinthinaceum	native	5	prairie dock
<i>Sisymbrium altissimum</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>tumble mustard</i>
<i>Sisymbrium officinale</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>hedge mustard</i>
Sisyrinchium albidum	native	6	common blue-eyed grass
Sisyrinchium angustifolium	native	5	stout blue-eyed grass
Sisyrinchium campestre	native	10	prairie blue-eyed grass
Sium suave	native	7	tall water parsnip
Smilacina racemosa	native	5	feathery false solomons seal
Smilacina stellata	native	5	starry false solomons seal
Smilax ecirrhata	native	5	upright carrion flower
Smilax hispida	native	4	bristly cat brier
Smilax lasioneura	native	5	common carrion flower
Smilax rotundifolia	native	5	four-angled cat brier
<i>Solanum carolinense</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>horse nettle</i>
Solanum ptychanthum	native	0	black nightshade
<i>Solanum rostratum</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>buffalo bur</i>
Solidago altissima	native	1	tall goldenrod
Solidago canadensis	native	1	canada goldenrod
Solidago gigantea	native	4	late goldenrod
Solidago juncea	native	3	early goldenrod
Solidago missouriensis	native	9	missouri goldenrod
Solidago nemoralis	native	3	old-field goldenrod
Solidago patula	native	9	swamp goldenrod
Solidago speciosa	native	8	showy goldenrod
Solidago uliginosa	native	10	bog goldenrod
Solidago ulmifolia	native	5	elm-leaved goldenrod
<i>Sonchus uliginosus</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>common sow thistle</i>
Sorghastrum nutans	native	5	indian grass
Sparganium eurycarpum	native	5	common bur reed
Spartina pectinata	native	4	prairie cordgrass
Sphenopholis intermedia	native	3	slender wedge grass

Sphenopholis obtusata	native	4	prairie wedge grass
Spiraea alba	native	5	meadowsweet
Spiranthes cernua	native	4	nodding ladys tresses
Spiranthes lacera	native	5	northern slender ladys tresses
Spiranthes lacera var. gracilis	native	5	southern slender ladys tresses
Spiranthes magnicamporum	native	8	great plains ladys tresses
<i>Sporobolus compositus</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>rough dropseed</i>
Sporobolus cryptandrus	native	3	sand dropseed
Sporobolus heterolepis	native	10	prairie dropseed
Stachys hispida	native	5	marsh hedge nettle
Stachys pilosa	native	5	woundwort
Staphylea trifolia	native	7	bladdernut
Stellaria longifolia	native	8	long-leaved stitchwort
<i>Stellaria media</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>common chickweed</i>
Stellaria pubera	native	10	great chickweed
<i>Symphoricarpos orbiculatus</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>coralberry</i>
Symphyotrichum drummondii	native	3	drummonds aster
Symphyotrichum ericoides	native	6	heath aster
Symphyotrichum firmum	native	7	shining aster
Symphyotrichum laeve	native	9	smooth blue aster
Symphyotrichum lateriflorum	native	4	calico aster
Symphyotrichum novae-angliae	native	3	new england aster
Symphyotrichum oblongifolium	native	9	aromatic aster
Symphyotrichum ontarionis	native	5	ontario aster
Symphyotrichum oolentangiense	native	8	sky-blue aster
Symphyotrichum pilosum	native	0	hairy aster
Symphyotrichum praealtum	native	7	willow aster
Symphyotrichum puniceum	native	8	bristly aster
Symphyotrichum sericeum	native	10	silky aster
Symphyotrichum shortii	native	7	shorts aster
Symplocarpus foetidus	native	8	skunk cabbage
Taenidia integerrima	native	10	yellow pimpernel
<i>Taraxacum officinale</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>common dandelion</i>
Tephrosia virginiana	native	8	goats rue
Teucrium canadense	native	3	canadian germander
Teucrium canadense var. occidentale	native	3	downy germander
Thalictrum dasycarpum	native	6	purple meadow rue
Thalictrum dasycarpum var. hypoglaucom	native	6	smooth meadow rue
Thelypteris palustris	native	7	marsh shield fern
<i>Thlaspi arvense</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>large-fruited penny cress</i>
Tilia americana	native	5	american linden
Toxicodendron radicans	native	2	poison ivy
Tracaulon sagittatum	native	7	arrow-leaved tear-thumb
Tradescantia ohiensis	native	3	common spiderwort
<i>Tragopogon dubius</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>sand goats beard</i>
<i>Tragopogon pratensis</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>common goats beard</i>
Triadenum fraseri	native	8	marsh st. johns wort
<i>Trifolium aureum</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>yellow hop clover</i>
<i>Trifolium hybridum</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>alsike clover</i>
<i>Trifolium pratense</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>red clover</i>
<i>Trifolium repens</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>white clover</i>
Trillium recurvatum	native	5	prairie trillium
Triodanis perfoliata	native	1	common venus looking glass
Triosteum aurantiacum	native	5	early horse gentian
Triosteum perfoliatum	native	4	late horse gentian

<i>Triticum aestivum</i>	non-native	0	wheat
<i>Turritis glabra</i>	native	1	tower mustard
<i>Typha latifolia</i>	native	5	broad-leaved cattail
<i>Ulmus americana</i>	native	3	american elm
<i>Ulmus pumila</i>	non-native	0	siberian elm
<i>Ulmus rubra</i>	native	4	slippery elm
<i>Urtica gracilis</i>	native	1	tall nettle
<i>Uvularia grandiflora</i>	native	7	bellwort
<i>Vaccinium angustifolium</i>	native	6	early low blueberry
<i>Verbascum blattaria</i>	non-native	0	moth mullein
<i>Verbascum thapsus</i>	non-native	0	common mullein
<i>Verbena hastata</i>	native	4	blue vervain
<i>Verbena simplex</i>	native	4	narrow-leaved vervain
<i>Verbena stricta</i>	native	4	hoary vervain
<i>Verbena urticifolia</i>	native	2	hairy white vervain
<i>Verbesina alternifolia</i>	native	5	wingstem
<i>Vernonia fasciculata</i>	native	8	common ironweed
<i>Veronica arvensis</i>	non-native	0	corn speedwell
<i>Veronica catenata</i> var. <i>glandulosa</i>	native	9	water speedwell
<i>Veronica officinalis</i>	non-native	0	common speedwell
<i>Veronica peregrina</i>	native	0	purslane speedwell
<i>Veronica serpyllifolia</i>	non-native	0	thyme-leaved speedwell
<i>Veronicastrum virginicum</i>	native	8	culvers root
<i>Viburnum lentago</i>	native	4	nannyberry
<i>Viburnum prunifolium</i>	native	5	black haw
<i>Vicia americana</i>	native	4	american vetch
<i>Vicia cracca</i>	non-native	0	cow vetch
<i>Viola canadensis</i> var. <i>rugulosa</i>	native	10	western canada violet
<i>Viola cucullata</i>	native	9	hooded violet
<i>Viola lanceolata</i>	native	7	lance-leaved violet
<i>Viola nephrophylla</i>	native	9	northern bog violet
<i>Viola pedata</i> var. <i>lineariloba</i>	native	9	birds foot violet
<i>Viola pedatifida</i>	native	9	prairie violet
<i>Viola pubescens</i> var. <i>scabriuscula</i>	native	5	smooth yellow violet
<i>Viola sagittata</i>	native	5	arrow-leaved violet
<i>Viola sororia</i>	native	3	common blue violet
<i>Viola subsinuata</i>	native	5	lobed blue violet
<i>Vitis riparia</i>	native	1	riverbank grape
<i>Vulpia octoflora</i>	native	1	six-weeks fescue
<i>Wolffia columbiana</i>	native	5	american watermeal
<i>Woodsia ilvensis</i>	native	10	NA
<i>Woodsia obtusa</i>	native	10	cliff fern
<i>Xanthium strumarium</i> var. <i>canadense</i>	native	0	common cocklebur
<i>Zanthoxylum americanum</i>	native	3	prickly ash
<i>Zizia aptera</i>	native	10	heart-leaved meadow parsnip
<i>Zizia aurea</i>	native	5	golden alexanders
